

Demographic

Jewish Population in the United States, 1982

THE JEWISH POPULATION in the United States in 1982 is estimated to be 5.725 million. The drop from the 1981 figure of 5.921 million is due almost entirely to a lower estimate of the size of the Jewish population of Greater New York City, a figure derived from a newly-conducted demographic study. (See below.)

The convention employed in this and previous articles for "Jewish population" is that used by almost all Jewish federations providing estimates, viz., the number of individuals in households with one or more self-identified Jews. The 1970 National Jewish Population Study found that approximately seven per cent of the persons in such households were non-Jews. If in 1982 the figure remained the same, the number of Jews identifying as such would be in the neighborhood of 5.325 million.

The reason for adopting the broad definition of "Jewish population" is inherent in the process of obtaining the local estimates which are shown in Table 3 and which form the basis of the state and regional totals in Table 1 and Table 2. (In the latter two tables, known areas with less than 100 Jews and estimates for "unknowns" have been added. Adjustments have also been made for local estimates which overlap or cover more than one state.) In most cases, local estimates were developed by starting with known Jewish households, adjusting for non-listed Jewish households (i.e., "unknowns"), and finally, multiplying by an average size of household figure. In only a small number of cases did federations have available information which could produce estimates limited only to "Jews." Since the more inclusive figure can be reported on a comparable basis for all communities, this procedure has been adopted.

Each year all Jewish federations are asked to provide current Jewish population estimates. In 1982, 114 federations responded, with a total population estimate of almost 5.1 million, or 89 per cent of the total national figure. It should be noted that in the last decade there has been an expansion in the use of computerized files of federation contributors and prospects. These provide a firmer base for estimates than existed in earlier decades.

In addition to the inquiries addressed to federations, there is a periodic survey made of areas not covered by them. In the main, this is handled through inquiries sent to local synagogues. While the resulting estimates may lack precision, they do provide valuable information about Jewish population pockets that might otherwise be overlooked. The next survey of the unaffiliated areas will be done for the 1983 estimates.

Except in those cases where a current population study has been carried out, the local estimates shown for 1982 do not vary a great deal from the figures indicated over the past several years. However, many federations have conducted population studies at some point in time, and these serve as benchmarks in the ongoing estimation process. Comparisons of figures on the local, state, and regional levels are best done over some span of time, preferably a minimum of five years. The following chart shows the regional proportions reported in the AJYB for 1977 and 1982, demonstrating the marked population shift to the Sun Belt.

<u>Region</u>	<u>Proportion of Total Jewish Population</u>	
	<u>1977</u>	<u>1982</u>
Northeast	59.8	54.3
North Central	12.4	12.2
South	14.1	17.2
West	<u>13.7</u>	<u>16.3</u>
Total	100.0	100.0
Number	5,776,000	5,725,000

Greater New York Area Estimate

Previous volumes of the AJYB carried an estimate of 1,998,000 for Greater New York, while pointing out that this figure, derived from the National Jewish Population Study, was probably, with the passage of time, overstated. The first results of a demographic study of New York Jewry, sponsored by the New York Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, provide a new estimate of 1,734,800. This figure represents a 13.4 per cent decline from the 1970 estimate or, approximately, an annual decrease of one per cent. The current estimate is shown on a basis comparable to the 1970 figure, i.e., it *includes* approximately six per cent non-Jews and *excludes* the institutionalized population. Excluding non-Jews and including the institutionalized population, New York reported a total of 1,668,700 Jewish persons.

The following chart shows the county estimates for the New York area in 1970 and 1982.

	<u>1970</u>	<u>1982</u>
Bronx	143,000	93,260
Brooklyn	514,000	420,840
Manhattan	171,000	297,230
Queens	379,000	314,600
Staten Island	21,000	33,150
Nassau	{ 605,000	253,670
Suffolk		192,320
Westchester	<u>165,000</u>	<u>125,935</u>
Total	<u>1,998,000</u>	<u>1,734,800*</u>

*The difference between the sum of the counties shown and the total is the result of rounding the average household size in each county.

In Queens, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties, the average household size decreased in the twelve-year period by 14 to 15 per cent. In the latter three counties, the number of households also decreased substantially, resulting in a population difference of approximately 198,100 persons between 1970 and 1982; Queens showed a smaller loss in households.

In the Bronx, the loss in population is due almost entirely to a drop in households. This is also largely true in the case of Brooklyn. Manhattan is the one county showing a substantial population increase since 1970; there, the average household size increased by 9.5 per cent, and the number of households by 59 per cent.

Initial census reports for 1980 show that 1.16 million more people moved out of New York City proper than moved into it. There was no significant growth in the New York suburbs. These trends are consistent with the data reported here, except for Manhattan. When detailed characteristics of Manhattan's Jewish population become available, it will be possible to evaluate the reasons for Manhattan's growth since 1970.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1982

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
Alabama.....	8,960	3,917,000	0.2
Alaska.....	960	412,000	0.2
Arizona.....	46,285	2,794,000	1.7
Arkansas.....	2,885	2,296,000	0.1
California.....	775,995	24,196,000	3.2
Colorado.....	44,365	2,965,000	1.5
Connecticut.....	102,075	3,134,000	3.3
Delaware.....	9,500	598,000	1.6
District of Columbia.....	30,000	631,000	4.8
Florida.....	478,180	10,183,000	4.7
Georgia.....	38,855	5,574,000	0.7
Hawaii.....	5,625	981,000	0.6
Idaho.....	505	959,000	0.1
Illinois.....	266,985	11,462,000	2.3
Indiana.....	25,610	5,468,000	0.5
Iowa.....	7,470	2,899,000	0.3
Kansas.....	11,260	2,383,000	0.5
Kentucky.....	12,285	3,662,000	0.3
Louisiana.....	16,625	4,308,000	0.4
Maine.....	7,800	1,133,000	0.7
Maryland.....	195,915	4,263,000	4.6
Massachusetts.....	248,545	5,773,000	4.3
Michigan.....	85,735	9,204,000	0.9
Minnesota.....	33,790	4,094,000	0.8
Mississippi.....	3,080	2,531,000	0.1
Missouri.....	85,835	4,941,000	1.7
Montana.....	640	793,000	0.1
Nebraska.....	7,850	1,577,000	0.5
Nevada.....	19,200	845,000	2.3
New Hampshire.....	5,380	936,000	0.6
New Jersey.....	435,165	7,404,000	5.9
New Mexico.....	5,305	1,328,000	0.4
New York.....	1,872,150	17,602,000	10.6

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
North Carolina	14,740	5,953,000	0.3
North Dakota	1,085	658,000	0.2
Ohio	138,795	10,781,000	1.3
Oklahoma	6,860	3,100,000	0.2
Oregon	11,940	2,651,000	0.5
Pennsylvania	415,125	11,871,000	3.5
Rhode Island	22,000	953,000	2.3
South Carolina	8,760	3,167,000	0.3
South Dakota	605	686,000	0.1
Tennessee	18,100	4,612,000	0.4
Texas	73,960	14,766,000	0.5
Utah	2,300	1,518,000	0.2
Vermont	2,465	516,000	0.5
Virginia	59,265	5,430,000	1.1
Washington	21,885	4,217,000	0.5
West Virginia	4,295	1,952,000	0.2
Wisconsin	31,295	4,742,000	0.7
Wyoming	310	492,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	5,724,600**	229,307,000	2.5

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*Resident population, July 1, 1981, Provisional. (Source: *Provisional Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1981*, Bureau of the Census, Series P-25, No. 911, issued April 1982.)

**Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which reported Jewish populations of 1,800 and 510, respectively.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1982

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast:	49,320,000	21.5	3,110,705	54.3
New England	12,444,000	5.4	388,265	6.8
Middle Atlantic	36,876,000	16.1	2,722,440	47.6
North Central:	58,893,000	25.7	696,315	12.2
East North Central	41,656,000	18.2	548,420	9.6
West North Central	17,237,000	7.5	147,895	2.6
South:	76,944,000	33.6	982,265	17.2
South Atlantic	37,751,000	16.5	839,510	14.7
East South Central .	14,723,000	6.4	42,425	0.7
West South Central .	24,470,000	10.7	100,330	1.8
West:	44,150,000	19.3	935,315	16.3
Mountain	11,694,000	5.1	118,910	2.1
Pacific	32,456,000	14.2	816,405	14.3
TOTALS	229,307,000	100.0	5,724,600	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1982
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
ALABAMA					
Anniston	100	*Eureka	250	Tulare & Kings County (incl. in Fresno)	
**Birmingham	4,000	Fontana	165	Vallejo	400
*Dothan	205	*Fresno	2,500	Ventura County	5,000
Gadsden	180	Kern County	850		
*Huntsville	550	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		COLORADO	
**Mobile	1,250	**Long Beach	13,500	Colorado Springs	1,000
**Montgomery	1,700	**Los Angeles Metropolitan Area	500,870	**Denver	42,600
Selma	210	Merced	100	Pueblo	375
Tri-Cities	150	Modesto	260	CONNECTICUT	
Tuscaloosa	315	Monterey	1,500	**Bridgeport	18,500
ALASKA					
*Anchorage	600	*Oakland (incl. in Alameda & Contra Costa Counties)		Bristol	250
*Fairbanks	210	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)		Colchester	525
ARIZONA					
*Phoenix	30,000	**Orange County	50,000	*Danbury (incl. New Mil- ford)	3,500
**Tucson	16,000	**Palm Springs	4,950	Greenwich	2,200
ARKANSAS					
*Fayetteville	120	Pasadena (also incl. in Los Angeles Metropol- itan Area)	2,000	**Hartford (incl. New Britain)	23,500
Ft. Smith	160	*Petaluma	800	Lebanon	175
Hot Springs (incl. in Little Rock)		Pomona Valley ^c	3,500	Lower Middlesex County ^d (incl. in New London)	
*Little Rock	1,600	*Riverside	1,200	Manchester (incl. in Hartford)	
Pine Bluff	175	**Sacramento	7,000	Meriden	1,400
Southeast		*Salinas	350	Middletown	1,300
Arkansas ^b	140	San Bernardino	1,900	Milford (incl. in New Haven)	
Wynne-Forest		*San Diego	33,230	Moodus	150
City	110	**San Francisco	75,000	*New Haven	20,000
CALIFORNIA					
*Alameda & Contra Costa Counties	28,000	**San Jose	25,000	**New London	3,500
Antelope Valley	375	*San Luis Obispo	450	Newtown (incl. in Danbury)	
Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		San Pedro	300	**Norwalk	4,000
El Centro	125	*Santa Barbara	3,800	Norwich	2,500
Elsinore	250	*Santa Cruz	1,000	Putnam	110
		Santa Maria	200	Rockville (incl. in Hartford)	
		Santa Monica	8,000	**Stamford	12,000
		Santa Rosa	750	*Torrington	450
		Stockton	1,050		
		Sun City	800		

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Valley Area*	700	Athens	250	Sterling-Dixon	110
Wallingford	440	**Atlanta	30,000	Waukegan	1,200
**Waterbury	2,800	**Augusta	1,500	INDIANA	
Westport	2,800	Brunswick	120	Anderson	105
Willimantic	400	*Columbus	1,000	Bloomington	300
Winsted	110	Dalton	235	*Elkhart (incl. in South Bend)	
DELAWARE		Fitzgerald-Cordele	125	Evansville	1,200
*Wilmington (incl. rest of state)	9,500	*Macon	900	**Ft. Wayne	1,350
		**Savannah	2,600	Gary (incl. in Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region)	
		Valdosta	145	**Indianapolis	13,800
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		HAWAII		*Lafayette	600
**Greater Washington'	160,000	*Hilo	100	Marion	170
FLORIDA		*Honolulu	5,000	**Michigan City	425
**Boca Raton-Delray	15,000	*Kona	100	Muncie	175
*Brevard County	2,250	*Maui	200	**Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region'	4,300
**Daytona Beach	2,000	IDAHO		*Richmond	110
**Fort Lauderdale	80,000	*Boise	120	Shelbyville	140
Fort Myers	300	ILLINOIS		**South Bend	1,900
Fort Pierce	270	Aurora	400	Terre Haute	450
*Gainesville	1,000	Bloomington	125	IOWA	
*Hollywood	55,000	**Champaign-Urbana	2,000	Cedar Rapids	330
**Jacksonville	7,200	**Chicago Metropolitan Area	253,000	Council Bluffs	245
Key West	170	Danville	240	Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities, Ill.)	
Lakeland	800	*Decatur	350	**Des Moines	3,500
Lehigh Acres	125	East St. Louis (incl. in So. Ill.)		Dubuque	105
**Miami	225,000	*Elgin	830	Fort Dodge	115
*Orlando	15,000	*Galesburg (incl. in Peoria)		*Iowa City	750
**Palm Beach County (excl. Boca Raton)	45,000	*Joliet	800	Mason City	110
Pensacola	725	*Kankakee	260	Muscatine	120
Port Charlotte	150	**Peoria	1,900	Ottumwa	150
**Sarasota	6,500	**Quad Cities*	1,800	**Sioux City	845
St. Augustine	100	Quincy	200	*Waterloo	450
**St. Petersburg (incl. Clearwater)	9,000	Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)		KANSAS	
Tallahassee	1,000	**Rockford	975	Topeka	500
**Tampa	11,500	**Southern Illinois*	950	**Wichita	900
GEORGIA		**Springfield	1,250		
*Albany	525				

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KENTUCKY					
**Lexington	2,100	Fitchburg	300	Grand Rapids	1,500
**Louisville	9,200	*Framingham	9,500	Iron County	160
Paducah	175	Gardner	100	Iron Mountain	105
LOUISIANA					
**Alexandria	700	Gloucester	400	Jackson	375
**Baton Rouge	1,500	Great Barrington	105	*Kalamazoo	700
Lafayette	600	Greenfield	250	Lansing	1,800
Lake Charles	250	*Haverhill	1,650	Marquette County	175
*Monroe	550	Holyoke	1,100	Mt. Clemens	420
**New Orleans	10,600	Hyannis	1,200	*Mt. Pleasant	100
**Shreveport	1,600	Lawrence	2,550	*Muskegon	235
MAINE					
Augusta	215	*Leominster	750	*Saginaw	550
*Bangor	1,500	*Lowell	2,000	South Haven	100
**Southern Maine (excl. Portland)	950	**Lynn (incl. Beverly, Peabody, and Salem)	19,000	MINNESOTA	
Calais	135	Medway (incl. in Framingham)		Austin	125
**Lewiston-Auburn	700	Milford (incl. in Framingham)		*Duluth	900
**Portland	3,550	Mills (incl. in Framingham)		Hibbing	155
Waterville	300	*New Bedford	3,100	**Minneapolis	22,000
MARYLAND					
Annapolis	2,000	Newburyport	280	Rochester	240
**Baltimore	92,000	North Berkshire	675	*St. Paul	9,250
*Cumberland	265	*Northampton	700	Virginia	100
Easton Park Area	100	Peabody	2,600	MISSISSIPPI	
Frederick	400	**Pittsfield (incl. all Berkshire County)	3,500	*Biloxi-Gulfport	100
Hagerstown	275	Plymouth	500	Clarksdale	160
*Hartford County	500	Salem	1,150	Cleveland	180
**Montgomery and Prince Georges County ^f	100,000	Southbridge	105	Greenville	500
Salisbury	300	**Springfield	11,250	Greenwood	100
MASSACHUSETTS					
Amherst	750	Taunton	1,200	Hattiesburg	180
Athol	110	Webster	125	*Jackson	650
Attleboro	200	**Worcester	10,000	Meridian	135
Beverly	1,000	MICHIGAN		Natchez	140
**Boston (incl. Brockton)	170,000	Ann Arbor (incl. all Washtenaw County)	3,000	Vicksburg	260
*Fall River	1,780	Battle Creek	245	MISSOURI	
		Bay City	650	Columbia	350
		Benton Harbor	650	Joplin	115
		**Detroit	70,000	**Kansas City	20,000
		**Flint	2,430	Kennett	110
				Springfield	230
				**St. Joseph	430
				**St. Louis	53,500
				MONTANA	
				Billings	160

<i>Jewish</i>		<i>Jewish</i>		<i>Jewish</i>	
<i>State and City</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Population</i>
NEBRASKA					
**Lincoln	750	Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		Auburn	315
**Omaha	6,500	Mt. Holly	300	Batavia	165
NEVADA					
**Las Vegas	18,000	Newark (incl. in Essex County)		*Beacon	315
Reno	1,200	New Brunswick (incl. in Raritan Valley)		*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	4,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
Claremont	130	North Hudson County*	7,000	*Brewster (incl. in Danbury, Ct.)	300
Concord	350	**North Jersey*	32,500	**Buffalo	20,000
Dover	425	**Northern Middlesex County'	22,000	Canandaigua	135
Keene	105	*Ocean County...	8,100	Catskill	200
*Laconia	150	**Passaic-Clifton..	7,500	Corning	125
*Manchester	2,500	Paterson (incl. in North Jersey)		Cortland	440
Nashua	450	Perth Amboy (incl. in North Middlesex County)		*Dunkirk	150
*Portsmouth	1,000	Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		Ellenville	1,450
NEW JERSEY					
*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County)	12,000	Princeton	2,600	*Elmira	1,100
*Bayonne	5,500	**Raritan Valley'	22,500	Geneva	300
Bergen County ^a	100,000	Salem	230	Glens Falls	360
Bridgeton	375	*Somerset County'	6,000	Gloversville	535
**Camden'	28,000	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		Herkimer	185
Carteret	300	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		Highland Falls	105
Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)		**Trenton*	8,500	Hudson	470
**Englewood (also incl. in Bergen County)	9,300	**Union County.	39,500	Ithaca	1,000
**Essex County ^m .	95,000	Vineland'	3,335	Jamestown	185
Flemington	875	Wildwood	425	**Kingston	3,000
Gloucester County ⁿ	165	Willingboro (incl. in Camden)		Liberty	2,100
*Hoboken	350	NEW MEXICO			
**Jersey City	3,500	**Albuquerque	4,500	Loch Sheldrake-Hurleyville	750
Metuchen (incl. in North Middlesex County)		Las Cruces	100	Monroe	400
Millville	240	Santa Fe	300	Monticello	2,400
*Monmouth County	32,000	NEW YORK			
**Morris-Sussex Counties ^o	16,000	**Albany	13,000	Mountaintale	150
		Amenia	140	**New York City Metropolitan Area	1,734,800
		Amsterdam	595	New Paltz	150
				Newark	220
				**Newburgh-Middletown	4,900
				**Niagara Falls	900
				Norwich	120
				Olean	140
				Oneonta	175
				Oswego	100
				Parksville	140
				Pawling	105

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Plattsburg	275	OHIO		Ambridge	250
Port Jervis	560	**Akron	6,000	Beaver (incl. in Pittsburgh)	
Potsdam	175	**Canton	2,850	Beaver Falls	350
Poughkeepsie	4,900	**Cincinnati	21,500	Berwick	120
**Rochester	19,600	**Cleveland	70,000	Bethlehem	960
Rockland County	25,000	**Columbus	13,000	Braddock	250
Rome	205	**Dayton	6,000	Bradford	150
Saratoga Springs	500	*East Liverpool	300	Brownville	150
*Schenectady	5,400	Elyria	275	**Butler	350
Sharon Springs	165	Hamilton	560	Carbon County	125
South Fallsburg	1,100	*Lima	290	Carnegie	100
**Syracuse	9,000	Lorain	1,000	Central Bucks County	400
Troy	1,200	Mansfield	600	Chambersburg	340
**Utica	2,250	Marion	150	Chester	2,100
Walden (incl. in New- burgh-Middletown)		Middletown	140	Coatesville	305
Warwick	100	New Philadelphia	140	Connellsville	110
Watertown	250	Newark	105	Donora	100
White Lake	425	Piqua	120	Easton	1,300
Woodbourne	200	Portsmouth	120	Ellwood City	110
Woodridge	300	Sandusky	150	**Erie	930
NORTH CAROLINA		Springfield	340	Farrell	150
*Asheville	1,000	**Steubenville	230	Greensburg	300
*Chapel Hill-		**Toledo	7,500	**Harrisburg	4,750
Durham	1,850	*Warren	500	*Hazleton	575
**Charlotte	3,700	Wooster	200	Homestead	300
*Fayetteville (incl. all Cumberland County)	500	*Youngstown	5,200	Indiana	135
Gastonia	220	Zanesville	350	**Johnstown	550
Goldsboro	120	OKLAHOMA		Kittanning	175
*Greensboro	3,200	Muskogee	120	*Lancaster	1,800
*Hendersonville	105	**Oklahoma City	2,600	Lebanon	425
High Point	400	Oklahoma City Zone'	190	Lock Haven	140
Raleigh	1,375	**Tulsa	2,900	*Lower Bucks County'	18,000
*Rocky Mount	110	OREGON		*McKeesport	2,000
*Whiteville Zone'	160	CONV		Monessen	100
Wilmington	500	Corvallis	140	Mt. Pleasant	120
Winston-Salem	440	Eugene	1,500	New Castle	400
NORTH DAKOTA		*Portland	9,845	*New Kensington	560
Fargo	500	Salem	200	Norristown	2,000
Grand Forks	100	PENNSYLVANIA		North Penn	200
		Aliquippa	400	Oil City	165
		**Allentown	4,980	Oxford-Kennett Square	180
		**Altoona	580		

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
**Philadelphia Metropolitan Area	295,000	**Memphis	9,000	County, and urban	
*Phoenixville	340	**Nashville	4,925	Fairfax County ^f	30,000
**Pittsburgh	50,000	Oak Ridge	240	Arlington (incl. in	
Pottstown	700			Alexandria)	
Pottsville	500	TEXAS		*Charlottesville	800
**Reading	2,800	Amarillo	300	Danville	180
Sayre	100	**Austin	2,700	Fredericksburg	140
**Scranton	3,800	Baytown	300	Hampton (incl. in	
*Sharon	330	*Beaumont	400	Newport News)	
State College	450	Brownsville	160	Harrisonburg	115
Stroudsburg	410	**Corpus Christi	1,200	Hopewell	140
*Sunbury	200	**Dallas	21,000	Lynchburg	275
Uniontown	290	De Witt County ^{bb}	150	Martinsville	135
Upper Beaver	500	**El Paso	5,000	*Newport News (incl.	
Washington (incl. in		*Ft. Worth	3,000	Hampton)	2,575
Pittsburgh)		**Galveston	620	*Norfolk (incl. Virginia	
Wayne County	210	**Houston	28,000	Beach)	11,000
West Chester	300	Laredo	420	Petersburg	600
**Wilkes-Barre	4,000	Longview	185	*Portsmouth (incl.	
*Williamsport	415	Lubbock	350	Suffolk)	1,100
*York	1,600	McAllen	295	**Richmond	10,000
		North Texas Zone ^{cc}	100	*Roanoke	1,200
		Odessa	150	Williamsburg	120
		Port Arthur	260	Winchester	110
RHODE ISLAND		**San Antonio	6,500		
**Providence (incl. rest of		Texarkana	100	WASHINGTON	
state)	22,000	*Tyler	450	Bellingham	120
		*Waco	750	Bremerton (incl. in	
SOUTH CAROLINA		Wharton	170	Seattle)	
**Charleston	3,500	Wichita Falls	260	**Seattle	19,500
*Columbia	2,300			Spokane	800
*Florence	350	UTAH		Tacoma	750
Greenville	600	Ogden	100		
Orangeburg		*Salt Lake City	2,200	WEST VIRGINIA	
County	105			*Bluefield-Princeton	250
Spartanburg	295	VERMONT		*Charleston	1,105
Sumter	190	Bennington	120	*Clarksburg	205
		Burlington	1,800	*Huntington	450
SOUTH DAKOTA		Rutland	350	Morgantown	200
**Sioux Falls	125	St. Johnsbury	100	Parkersburg	155
				Weirton	150
TENNESSEE				Wheeling	650
**Chattanooga	2,000	VIRGINIA			
Johnson City ^{aa}	210	**Alexandria (incl. Falls		WISCONSIN	
*Knoxville	1,350	Church, Arlington)		*Appleton	250

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Beloit	120	*Manitowoc	115	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee)	
Eau Clair	120	**Milwaukee	23,900	Wausau	155
Fond du Lac	100	*Oshkosh	150		
*Green Bay	350	Racine	405		
*Kenosha	250	*Sheboygan	250	WYOMING	
**Madison	4,500	Superior	165	Cheyenne	255

*Denotes estimate submitted within the previous three years.

**Denotes estimate submitted in 1982.

†Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.

‡Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew Counties.

§Includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.

¶Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Seabrook, Westbrook.

‡Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Oxford, Seymour.

‡Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, in Maryland; Arlington County, Fairfax County (organized portion), Falls Church, Alexandria, in Virginia.

‡Rock Island, Moline (Illinois); Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).

‡Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson Counties.

‡Includes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

‡Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot Counties.

‡Allendale, Elmwood Park, Fair Lawn, Franklin Lakes, Oakland, Midland Park, Rochelle Park, Saddle Brook, Wykoff also included in North Jersey estimate.

‡Includes Camden and Burlington Counties.

‡Includes contiguous areas in Hudson, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties.

‡Includes Clayton, Paulsboro, Woodbury. Excludes Newfield; see Vineland.

‡See footnote (m).

‡Includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

‡Includes Paterson, Wayne, Hawthorne in Passaic County, and nine towns in Bergen County. See footnote (k).

‡Includes Perth Amboy, Metuchen, Edison Township (part), Woodbridge.

‡Includes in Middlesex County, Cranbury, Dunellen, East Brunswick, Edison Township (part), Jamesburg, Matawan, Middlesex, Monmouth Junction, Old Bridge, Parlin, Piscataway, South

River, Spottswood; in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

¹Excludes Kendall Park and Somerset, which are included in Raritan Valley.

²Includes Mercer County in New Jersey; and Lower Makefield, Morrisville, Newtown, and Yardley in Pennsylvania.

³Includes in Cumberland County, Norma, Rosenheim, Vineland; in Salem County, Elmer; in Gloucester County, Clayton, Newfield; in Cape May County, Woodbine.

⁴See text for discussion of alternate estimate. Includes the Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens, Staten Island, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties.

⁵Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw, and Loris, S.C.

⁶Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita Counties.

⁷Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Penndel, Warrington, Yardley.

⁸Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

⁹Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Vaca Counties.

¹⁰Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman, and Durant (Oklahoma).