STATISTICS OF JEWS

A. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The statistics of Jewish population given below are based largely upon estimates made before the European war. In only a few cases, as Russia, Germany, and Austria-Hungary, are the figures official. The tables given in the previous issue of the YEAR Book are repeated, with a few modifications which are duly noted. Political subdivisions as they existed before the war are still given as the geographical units, in the absence of accurate figures for the new states which have come or are likely to come into existence. In the case of countries which have participated actively in the recent war, no allowances have been made for the effect of the war on the size of the population. It is certain that in several of these countries the war has resulted in a considerable increase in the death rate, and that this affected the Jews no less than the rest of the population. In some regions, notably, Poland, Courland, Lithuania, Galicia, and Roumania, the Jews probably suffered more than their proportionate share of the loss of life. On the other hand, it must be noted first that in many cases the figures of Jewish population are based upon estimates only, and, secondly, that in most instances the statistics cited are from five to ten years old and that deductions to be made because of war fatalities would be counterbalanced by the natural increase in population. Another factor to be considered is the emigration of Jews, before the war, from such countries as Russia, Austria-Hungary, and Roumania.

TABLE I

JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY CONTINENTS

Continent	Jewish population	Continent	Jewish population
North America	116,557	Asia	433,332 359,722 19,415
	Total		15,124,349

TABLE II NUMBER OF JEWS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION BY COUNTRIES

Countries	Year ¹	Total population	Jewish population	Per et. of total
NORTH AMERICA				
Canada	1911	7.204.838	75,6812	1.05
Cuba	1916	2,627,536	2,000	.07
Jamaica	1917	850,000	1,487	.17
Mexico	1912	15,501,684	500	.003
United States	1918	103,000,000	3,800,000	3.2
SOUTH AMERICA			l i	
Argentine Republic	1917	9,000,000	110,000	1.22
Brazil	1917	20,000,000	4.000	.02
Dutch Guiana (Surinam)	1916	88,750	882	.97
Curação	1917	30,000	600	2.00
Peru	1917		300	
Uruguay	1917	1,100,000	300	.02
Venezuela	1917	2,755,685	475	.01
EUROPE				
Austria-Hungary	1 91 0	51,109,471	2,258,262	4.42
Belgium	1910	7,423,784	15,000	.2
Bulgaria	19 13	4,752,997	67,650	1.42
Cyprus, Gibraltar. Malta	1911	528,000	1,445	.27
Denmark	1911	2,775,076	5,164	.2
France	1911	39,601,509	100,000	.25
Germany	1910	64,925,993	615,021	.95
Greece (including Crete)	1913	4,705,151	88,787	1.88
Italy	1911	34,700,000	34,324	.99
Luxemburg	1910	259,891	1,270	.45
Netherlands	1910	5,945,155	106,309	1.79
Norway	1910	2,391,782	1,045	.04
Portugal		5,428,132	1,000	.02
Roumania	1915	7,508,009	239,967	3.19
Russia in Europe	1913 1913	150,157,100	6,869,828	4.57
Servia		4,547,992	45,000	.98
Spain	1910	19,503,068	4,000	.02
	1910	5,136,441	3,912	.07
Switzerland Turkey (in Europe)	1910 1914	3,741,971 1,891,000	19,023	.51
United Kingdom	1915	46,407,037	75,000	4.0
Ottrea Viulaniu	1910	20,407,037	263,648	.56

¹Date refers to Jewish population.

²This is the figure given in the Canadian census of 1911. Since that time the Jewish immigration to Canada has aggregated 27,301. Assuming that the natural increase was two per cent per annum, and that there was not any considerable emigration from Canada, there should now be approximately 120,000 Jews in British North America.

TABLE II (Continued)

Countries	Year	Total population	Jewish population	Per ct. of total
ASIA				
Aden	1911	46,165	3,747	8.12
Afghanistan and Turkestan	1916	6,000,000	18,316	.31
Dutch East Indies (Java, Madura, etc.)	1912	48,000,000	10,842	.02
Hong Kong and Straits Settlement	1911	366,145	685	.04
India	1911	315,156,396	20,980	3006
Palestine	1916	700,000	85,000	12.00
Persia		9,500,000	40,000	4.02
Russia in Asia	1913	10,295,900	76,262	.74
Turkey in Asia (other than Palestine)		20,650,000	177,500	.86
AFRICA				
Abyssinia			25,000	1
Algeria	1914	5,563,828	70,271	1.2
Egypt	1907	11,287,359	38,635	.34
Morocco		5,000,000	103,712	2.11
Tripoli	1911	523,176	18,860	3.6
Tunis	1914	1,878,620	54,664	2.9
East African Protectorate	1916	4,038,000	80	.002
Rhodesia	1914	1,610,000	1,500	.09
Union of South Africa	191 1	5,973,394	47,000	.78
AUSTRALASIA				
Australia	1911	4,455,005	17,287	.39
New Zealand	1916	1,099,295	2.128	.21

TABLE III

JEWS IN BRITISH EMPIRE 1

Total, 472,853

EUROPE	ASIA
Great Britain258,500	Aden 3,747
Ireland 5,148	India20,980
Cyprus, Gibraltar,	Hong Kong and Straits
Malta 1,445	Settlement 685
AMERICA	AFRICA
Canada ² 75,681	Union of South Africa. 47,000
Jamaica 1,487	Egypt38,635
Trinidad and Barba-	East African Protecto-
does 50	rate 80

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

New Zealand 2,128

<sup>English Jewish Year Book, 1917.
See foot-note 2, p. 601.</sup>

TABLE IV

JEWS IN THE FORMER RUSSIAN EMPIRE

Territory	Jewish population	Per ct. of total		Jewish population	Per ct. of total
Russia proper Russian Poland Caucasus	1,675,666	4.07 14.01 0.60	Siberia Central Asia		0.60 0.16 4.05

B. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

The Government of the United States, in making its various censuses, takes no count of religious affiliations. There are, therefore, no official, authoritative statistics of the Jewish population of the United States. All figures concerning the number of Jews in this country are based entirely upon estimates. Following is a table giving the number of Jews in the United States as estimated by various authorities at different times.

TABLE V
ESTIMATES OF THE JEWISH POPULATION MADE AT VARIOUS TIMES

Year	Authority	Number
1818	Mordecai M. Noah	3,00
1824	Solomon Etting	6.00
1826	Isaac C. Harby	6.00
1840	The American Almanac	15,00
1848	M. A. Berk	50,00
1880	Wm. B. Hackenburg	230,25
1888	Isaac Markens	400,00
1897	David Sulzberger	937,80
1905	The Jewish Encyclopedia	1.508.43
1907	American Jewish Year Book	1.777.18
1910	American Jewish Year Book	2,043,76
1914	Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research	2,933,37
1918	Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research	3,300,00

The latest estimate, that for 1918, was made by the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee, under the direction of Doctor Samson D. Oppenheim. A complete statement of the methods of computation which resulted in the figure presented is contained in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5679 on pp. 31-74.

The last previous estimate, that made by the editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK in 1910, was based on the increase in the population of fifty cities during the years 1907-1910. For these fifty cities, the total population in 1910, as estimated by the Industrial Removal Office, was 15 per cent greater than that estimated by the editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668. It was assumed that there had been a similar increase in the Jewish population throughout the country, and that the total Jewish population for 1907, given as 1,777,185, had by 1910 become 2,043,762.

The estimate made in 1907 by the editor of the American Jewish Year Book 5668 was obtained by securing from individuals in almost every Jewish community an estimate of the Jewish population of the place. These were added together and gave, as a basis for calculation, the figure 1,777,185. Table VI gives the Jewish population, by states, as estimated at that time, and eleven years later by the Bureau of Jewish Statistics. It will be noted that, assuming these estimates to have been valid, the Jewish population of the United States has practically doubled within eleven years. The explanation of this extraordinary increase lies chiefly in the movement of Jews from abroad, the total number of Jewish immigrants during the period being 863,526.

Table VII, arranged according to geographical sections, will facilitate comparison with population tables given by the United States Census Bureau.

In the article on the Jewish Population of the United States, in American Jewish Year Book 5679, attention was called to the interesting fact that nine-tenths of all Jews in the country live in the following twelve states of the Union: New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Massachusetts, Ohio, New Jersey, Missouri, Connecticut, California, Maryland, Michigan, and Indiana (see Table VIII). It will be noted that seventy-five per cent of the total are residents of the five states ranking first in manufactures, according to the United States census of 1910, namely, New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Massachusetts, and Ohio.

TABLE VI
JEWISH POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

States	Estimated 1907	Estimated 1918	Increase	
Alabama	7,000	11,086	4,086	
Alaska		500	500	
rizona	500	1,013	513	
rkansas	3,085	5,012	1,927	
alifornia	42,000	63,652	21,652	
olorado	6,500	14,565	8,065	
onnecticut	22,000	66,862	44,862	
elaware	1,600	3,806	2,206	
District of Columbia	5,100	10,000	4,900	
lorida	3,000	6,451	3,451	
eorgia	9,300	22,414 150	13,114	
lawaiian Islanddaho	100 300	1.078	50 778	
llinois		246,637	136,637	
ndiana	110,000 12,000	25,833	13,833	
owa	6,000	15,555	9,555	
ansas	1,500	9,450	7,950	
entucky	10,000	13,362	3.362	
ouisiana	12,000	12,723	723	
[aine	5,000	7,387	2,387	
[arvland	41,000	62,642	21.642	
[assachusetts	90,000	189,671	99,671	
lichigan	16,000	63,254	47,254	
Innesota	13,000	31,462	18,462	
[ississippi	3,300	3,881	581	
[issouri	52,000	80,807	28,807	
[ontana	1,500	2,518	1,018	
ebraska	6,500	13,547	7,047	
evada	300	503	203	
ew Hampshire	1,000	3,257	2,257	
ew Jersey	70,000	149,476	79,476	
ew Mexico	800	858	58	
ew York	905,000	1,603,923	698,923	
orth Dakota	1,500 1,000	4,915	3,415 492	
hio.	85,00 0	1,492 166,361	81,361	
klahoma	1,000	5,186	4,186	
regon	6,000	9,767	3,767	
ennsylvania	150,000	322,406	172,406	
hilippine Islands	100	500	400	
orto Rico	100	200	100	
hode Island	12,000	20,502	8,502	
outh Carolina	2,500	4,816	2,316	
outh Dakota	300	1,262	962	
ennessee	10,000	14,034	4,034	
exas	16,000	30,839	14,839	
tah	1,000	3,737	2,737	
ermont	1,000	2,221	1,221	
irginia	10,000	15,403	5,403	
ashington	5,500	9,117	3,617	
cest Virginia	1.500	5,129	3,629	
voming	15,000 300	28,581 498	13,581 198	
Total	1,777,185	3,390,301	1,613,116	

TABLE VII

JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL
DIVISIONS

Division and State	Jewish population estimated 1918	General population estimated 1918	Per cent of total
NEW ENGLAND	289,900	7,351,208	3.9
Maine	7,387	782,191	.94
New Hampshire	3,257	446,352	.72
Vermont	2,221	366,192	.6
Massachusetts	189,671	3,832,790	4.9
Rhode Island	20,502	637,415	3.2
Connecticut	66,862	1,286,268	5.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	2,076,805	22,525,427	9.22
New York	1,603,923	10,646,989	15.06
New Jersey	149,476	3,080,371	4.86
Pennsylvania	322,406	8,798,067	3.66
East North Central	530,666 166,361	20,133,376	2.13
Ohio Indiana	166,361 25,833	5,273,814 2,854,167	3.15 9.05
Illinois	246,637	6,317,734	3.9
Michigan	63,254	3,133,678	2.
Wisconsin	28,581	2,553,983	1.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	153,575	12,716,499	. 12
Minnesota	31,462	2,345,287	1.34
Iowa	15,555	2,224,771	.69
Missouri	80,807	3,448,498	2.05
North Dakota	1,492	791,437	.18
South Dakota	1,262	735,434	.17
Nebraska	13,547	1,296,877	1.04
Kansas	9,450	1,874,195	.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC	<i>135,5</i> 76	13,650,712	.99
Delaware	3,806	216,941	1.75
Maryland	62,642	1,384,539	4.52
District of Columbia	10,000	374,584	2.66
Virginia	15,403	2,234,030	.68
West Virginia North Carolina	5,129 4,915	1,439,165 2,466,025	.19
South Carolina	4,816	1,660,934	.22
Georgia	22,414	2,935,617	.76
Florida	6,451	938,877	.68
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	42,363	9,126,536	.46
Kentucky	13,362	2,408,547	.46
Tennessee	14,034	2,321,253	.64
Alabama	11,086	2,395,270	. 46
Mississippi	3.881	2,001,466	.19
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	53,760	10,656,651	.5
Arkansas	5,012	1,792,965	.27
Louisiana	12,723	1,884,778 2,377,629	.67
Oklahoma Texas	5,186 30,839	4,601,279	.21
Mountain	24,770	3,430,542	.72
Montana	2,518	486,376	.51
Idaho	1,078	461,766	.23
Wyoming	498	190,380	.26
Colorado	14,565	1,014,581	1.43
New Mexico	858	437,015	.19
Arizona	1,013	272,034	.37
Utah	3,737	453,648	.82
Nevada	503	114,742	.43
Pacific	8 2,536	5,668,233	1.45
Washington	9,117 9,767	1,660,578 888,243	1.09
Oregon	63,652	3,119,412	2.04
	3,388,951	105,259,184	3.22
Total	0,000,001	100,200,104	S.ZZ

TABLE VIII
TWELVE STATES WHICH CONTAIN NINETY PER CENT OF THE JEWS
IN THE UNITED STATES

State	Jewish population	Per cent of total Jewish population	State	Jewish population	Per cent of total Jewish population
New York Pennsylvania Illinois Massachusetts Ohio New Jersey Missouri	322,406 246,637 189,671 166,361	48.60 9.76 7.47 5.74 5.04 4.52 2.44	Connecticut California Maryland Michigan Indiana Total	66,862 63,652 63,642 63,254 25,833 3,042,524	2.02 1.92 1.92 1.91 .78

Another point of interest developed by the inquiry of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research is that approximately three-quarters of the Jewish population of the United States are concentrated in only ten cities which hold only about 14 per cent of the total general population of the United States. This brings out graphically the industrial and commercial tendencies of the Jewish population of the United States.

TABLE IX
TEN CITIES LEADING IN JEWISH POPULATION

City	Jewish population estimated 1918	General population estimated as of Jan. 1, 1917	Per cent Jews to total	Per cent of total Jewish population
New York	1,500,000	5,670,167	26.45	45.45
Chicago	225,000	2,521,822	8.92	6.81
Philadelphia	200,000	1,750,000	11.43	6.06
Cleveland	100,000	750,000	13.33	3.03
Boston	77,500	767,589	10.09	2.34
Baltimore	60,000	595,000	10.08	1.81
St. Louis	60,000	850,000	7.05	1.81
Pittsburgh	60,000	590,000	10.16	1.81
Newark	55,000	401,000	13.71	1.66
Detroit	50, 0 00	825,000	6.06	1.51
Total	2,387,500	14,720,578	16.23	72.34

In the following table of cities in which there are more than 1000 Jewish inhabitants, the total general population for 1917, as estimated by the Census Bureau, is also given, in order to facilitate comparison.

TABLE X
CITIES HAVING ONE THOUSAND OR MORE JEWISH INHABITANTS

Cities	Jewish popula-	General popula-	Cities	Jewish popula-	General popula-
	tion 1918	tion 1917		tion 1918	tion 1917
Akron, Ohio	2,000	130,000	Gary, Ind	1,200	16,802
Albany, N. Y	7,000	110,000	Grand Rapids, Mich	1,000	132,000
Allentown, Pa		65,000	Harrisburg, Pa	4,000	80,000
Altoona, Pa		60,000	Harrison, N. J	1,000	14,520
Atlanta, Ga		200,000	Hartford, Conn	16,000	150,000
Atlantic City, N. J	4,000	53,000	Haverhill, Mass		55,000
Augusta, Ga					71,000
		41,040	Hoboken, N. Y		
Baltimore, Md		595,000	Holyoke, Mass		63,000
Bangor, Me	1,000	26,000	Houston, Tex	5,000	148,000
Bay City, Mich	1,000	50,000	Indianapolis, Ind	10,000	301,000
Bayonne, N. J		70,000	Jacksonville, Fla		96,000
Binghamton, N. Y.	1,500	55,901	Jersey City, N. J		270,903
Birmingham, Ala	3,500	198,990	Joliet, Ill	1,100	34,670
Bloomfield, N. J	1,000	17,306	Kansas City, Kan		100,000
Boston, Mass	77,500	767,589	Kansas City, Mo		300,000
Bridgeport, Conn	12,000	170,000	Lancaster, Pa	1,400	47,227
Brockton, Mass	1,500	65,000	Lawrence, Mass	2,000	100,000
Braddock, Pa	1,600	19,357	Lincoln, Neb	1,200	55,000
Buffalo, N. Y	20,000	480,000	Little Rock, Ark	1,500	60,000
Butte, Mont	1,000	100,000	Long Branch, N. J	1,300	14,565
Cambridge, Mass	8,000	110,000	Los Angeles, Cal	18,000	600,000
Camden, N. J	2,000	106,000	Louisville, Ky		265,420
Canton, Ohio		70,000	Lowell, Mass		117,000
Carbondale, Pa	1,000	17,040	Lynn, Mass		97,000
Charleston, S. C	1,900	65,000	Malden, Mass		48,907
Charleston, W. Va	1.000	22,996	McKeesport, Pa		42,694
Chattanooga, Tenn	1,400	65,000	Memphis, Tenn	7,000	150.000
Chelsea, Mass	13,000	43,426	Meriden, Conn	1,000	32,000
Chester, Pa	1,000	38,537	Milwaukee, Wis	20,000	448,768
	225,000			15,000	370.000
Chicago, Ill		2,521,822	Minneapolis, Minn		
Cincinnati, Ohio	25,000	450,000	Mobile, Ala	2,200	60,060
Cleveland, Ohio	100,000	750,000	Montgomery, Ala	1,650	48,650
Columbus, Ohio	9,000	210,000	Mt. Vernon, N. Y	3,000	40,000
Council Bluffs, Ia	1,000	35,000	Nashville, Tenn	3,000	139,000
Dallas, Tex	8,000	135,000	Newark, N. J	55,000	401,000
Dayton, Ohio	4,000	135,000	New Bedford, Mass	3,500	114,10
Denver, Colo	11,000	253,000	New Britain, Conn	2,500	43,910
Des Moines, Ia	3,200	110,000	New Brunswick, N J.		32,00
Detroit, Mich	50,000	825,000	New Haven, Conn	18,000	160,00
Ouluth, Minn	2,300	104,000	New London, Conn	1,000	19,65
East St. Louis, Ill	1,000	58,547	New Orleans, La	8,000	400,00
Elizabeth, N. J	5,000	85,000	Newport News, Va	2,000	20,20
Elmira, N. Y	1,200	45,000	New Rochelle, N. Y	3,000	36,000
El Paso, Tex	1,800	39,279	New York, N. Y	1,500,000	5,670,16
Erie, Pa		90,000	Norfolk, Va	5,000	89,61
Evansville, Ind	1.500	90,000	Norwich, Conn	1.500	29.36
Fall River, Mass		126,000	Oakland, Cal		250,000
Fort Wayne, Ind	1,650	78,700	Oklahoma, Okla		92,000
Fort Worth, Tex	2,250	110,000	Omaha, Neb		210,000
Galveston, Tex	1,100	51,000	Passaic, N. J		
JAITCOLUL, ICA	1,100	01,000	Laboate, 14. U	0,000	62,664

TABLE X (continued)

Cities	Jewish popula- tion 1918	General popula- tion 1917	Cities	Jewish popula- tion 1918	General popula- tion 191
Paterson, N. J Peusacola, Fla		130,000	Seattle, Wash	5,000 1,500	330,834 28,015
Peoria, Ill	1,750	75,000	Shreveport, La Sioux City, Ia	2,500	65,000
Perth Amboy, N. J	5,000	39,719	Somerville, Mass	2,000	90,000
Philadelphia, Pa	200,000	1,750,000	South Bend, Ind	2,000	70,030
Pittsburgh, Pa	60,000	590,000	South Bethlehem, Pa.	1,300	19,973
Pittsfield, Mass	1,500	39,607	South Norwalk, Conn	1,000	8,968
Plainfield, N. J	1,500	24,516	Spokane, Wash	1,100	125,000
Port Chester, N. Y		15,129	Springfield, Mass	6,000	110,000
Portland, Me Portland, Ore	1,000	67,000 275,000	Stamford, Conn Stockton, Cal	1,500	25,138 23,253
Portsmouth. Va	8.000	33,190	Syracuse, N. Y	12,000	150,000
Poughkeepsie, N. Y	15,000	33,000	Tampa, Fla	1,000	68,275
Providence, R. I		251,000	Toledo, Ohio	7,500	250,000
Pueblo, Colo	1,000	60,000	Topeka, Kan	1,000	51,476
Quincy, Mass	1,250	40,000	Trenton, N.J	7,00 0	110,000
Reading, Pa Revere, Mass	(1,750	110,000 25,178	Troy, N. Y	3,000 1,600	80,000 85,000
Richmond. Va	4,000	160,000	Waco, Tex	5,001	26,425
Rochester, N. Y		265,000	Washington, D. C	10,000	365.000
Saginaw, Mich	1,000	65,000	Waterbury, Conn	6,000	100,000
St. Joseph, Mo		85,000	West New York, N. J.	1,500	22,943
St Louis, Mo	60,000	850,000	Wheeling, W. Va	1,000	43,972
St. Paul, Minn	1,500	290,000	Wilkes-Barre, Pa	3,000	76,000
Salem, Mass		37,200	Wilmington, Del	3,500	106,374
Salt Lake City, Utah. San Antonio, Tex	3,000	120,000 140,000	Winthrop, Mass Woodbine, N. J	1,500 1,900	12,758 1,900
San Francisco, Cal		530,000	Worcester, Mass	10,000	175,000
Savannah, Ga		90,000	Yonkers, N. Y	5,000	95,000
Schenectady, N. Y Scranton, Pa		95,000 145,000	Youngstown, Ohio	5,000	125,000

Approximately half the Jews in the United States reside in the city of New York, where they constitute about twenty-five per cent of the total population. The following table of the Jewish population of New York City, by boroughs, as estimated from figures of public school attendance by Doctor Alexander Dushkin, is taken from the Jewish Communal Register, published by the New York Kehillah, in 1918.

TABLE XI
ESTIMATE OF THE JEWISH POPULATION OF NEW YORK CITY BY
BOROUGHS

Manhattan	696,000
The Bronx	211,000
Brooklyn	•
Queens	
Richmond	

Total1,503,000

It is interesting to note that, while New York contains such a large quota of the Jews of the United States, it is not proportionately the most Jewish city. Chelsea, Mass., has a Jewish population of 13,000, or twenty-eight per cent of the general population. The three Jewish agricultural colonies which make up the bulk of the populations of Rosenhayn, Carmel, and Woodbine, all in New Jersey, constitute, respectively, fifty per cent, sixty per cent, and one hundred per cent of the general population of those places.

C. JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES

The following tables give the main figures relating to the Jewish immigration to the United States from the year 1881 to June 30, 1919. For the earlier years, from 1881 to 1900, the results are only for the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore; from 1899 onwards, the figures are from the reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration. In some instances the figures refer only to the year 1917-1918, continuing those of previous issues of the Year Book.

TABLE XII

JEWISH IMMIGRATION, 1881-1900, THROUGH THE PORTS OF NEW YORK,
PHILADELPHIA, AND BALTIMORE

Year	Number admitted	Year	Number admitted
1881-84 1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890	19,611 29,658 27,468 31,363 23,962 34,303 69,139	1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1 1900 1	32,943 22,108 32,077 28,118 20,684 27,409 16,021 49,816
1892	60,325	Total	599,315

¹ To July. Includes, for Philadelphia, the figures to Nov. 1.

The complete statistics of immigration to the United States, as shown by the Commissioner-General's reports, are given below for the period 1899-1919. It will be seen that for this period of twenty-one years Jewish immigration has been 1,551,315, amounting to 10.43 per cent of the total immigration.

TABLE XIII

NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1919

Year 1	Jewish immi- grants	All immi- grants	Year 1	Jewish immi- grants	All immi- grants
1899	37,415	311,715	1910	84,260	1,041,570
1900	60,764	448,572	1911	91,223	878,587
1901	58,098	487,918	1912	80,595	838,172
1902	57,688	648,743	1913	101,330	1,197,892
1903	76,203	857,046	1914	138.051	1,218,480
1904	106,236	812.870	1915	26.497	326,700
1905	129,910	1,026,499	1916	15.108	298,826
1906		1,100,735	1917	17.342	295,403
1907	149,182	1,285,349	1918	3,672	110,618
1908	103,387	782,870	1919	3,055	141,132
1909	57.551	751,786			
	.,	3-,	Total	1,551,315	14.861.483

¹ Year ending June 30.

Since 1908, the number of aliens leaving the United States is given as well as the number admitted. It will be observed that for the twelve years the total number of Jews returning is approximately 7 per cent of the Jews admitted. This figure contrasts strikingly with the total number of departures, over 34 per cent.

TABLE XIV

RATIO OF DEPARTURES TO ADMISSIONS, 1908-1919

Year ¹	Number admitted		Number	departed	Per cent departed of admitted		
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	
1908	103,387	782,870	7,702	895,073	7.44	50.46	
.909	57,551	751,786	6,105	225,802	10.60	30.03	
910	84,260	1,041,570	5,689	202,436	6.75	19.43	
911	91,223	878,587	6,401	295,666	7.01	33.65	
912	80,595	838,172	7,418	3 33,262	9.20	39.76	
91 3	101,330	1,197,892	6,697	308,190	6.60	25.75	
914	138,051	1,218,480	6,826	303.338	4.94	24.89	
915	26,497	326,700	1,524	204,074	5.75	62.46	
916	15,108	298,826	199	129,765	1.31	48.42	
917	17,342	295,403	329	66,277	1.89	22.43	
918	3,672	110,618	687	94,585	18.70	85.51	
919	3,055	141,132	373	123,522	1.22	87.51	
otal, 1908-1919	722,071	7,882,036	49,950	2,681,990	6.91	84.02	

¹ Year ending June 30.

The Jewish immigration since 1881 is approximately 2,150,000. On the basis of the percentage leaving the United States since 1908, the total number departed during this period would be 149,000, leaving a net increase through immigration of 2,001,000.

Of interest in connection with the number of immigrants admitted are the data for those rejected on application for admission and those returned from the United States after admission. The figures are shown in the table below.

TABLE XV
IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND DEPORTED

Year ¹	Number debarred		Per cent	Number	Per cent	
	Jews	Total	of Jews to total	Jews	Total	of Jews to total
1899-1910	10,785	116,255	9.27	1,3(3	12,177	10.70
1911	1,999	22,349	8.84	209	2,788	7.17
1912	1,064	16,057	6.62	191	2,456	7.77
1913	1,224	19,938	6.14	253	3,461	7.31
1914	2,506	33,041	7.58	317	4,137	7.66
1915	1,398	24,111	5.79	68	2,670	2.54
1916	949	18,867	5.02	79	2,906	2.71
1917	607	16,028	3.78	46	1,918	2.39
1918	222	7,297	3.04	27	796	3.39
1919	199	8,626	2.30	17	3,102	54
Total, 1899-1919	20,953	282,569	7.41	2.510	36,411	6.89

¹ Year ending June 30.

During a period of twenty-one years, the number of Jews rejected on application for landing was 20,953, or approximately 7.41 per cent of the total number of immigrants debarred. This is considerably less than the proportion which Jews form of the total immigration for the same period 10.43 per cent.

For the same period, the number of Jews returned after landing was 2510, or 6.89 per cent of the total number deported. This, again, is lower than the proportion of Jews in the total immigration.

IMMIGRATION 1918-1919

During the year ending June 30, 1919, there were admitted 3055 Jews. The number departing was 373. The net increase through migration was thus 2682. The net increase for 1917-1918 was 2985. The figures for 1918-1919 as also those for the

three previous years betray the influence of the European war, and the unsettled conditions following it, on Jewish as on general immigration. Detailed figures covering the Jewish immigration for this year were not available in time for printing. Such figures for the year 1917-1918 are given below.

IMMIGRATION 1917-1918

Herewith is shown the number of Jewish immigrants for the leading ports, by countries of origin, according to data supplied by the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America. They are not the complete figures for the United States, and should not be compared in detail with the Government figures.

TABLE XVI

JEWISH IMMIGRATION AT LEADING PORTS, BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN,
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1918

Countries	Port of New York	Port of Seattle	Port of Boston	Port of San Francisco
France	13	6	1 52	
Roumania	11 881 2 37	28 807 11	6 10	1,120 1,120
United Kingdom United States Other Countries	37 13 52	1 5 91	3 7 15	4
Total	1,0131	949	94	1,137

¹ For New York, the other countries of origin given are: Belgium, 2; Bulgaria, 2; Egypt, 5; Germany, 2; Holland, 4; Italy, 2; South Africa, 3; South America, 5; Switzerland, 7; Turkey in Europe, 2; West Indies, 5; Persia, 9; Serbia, 1; Cuba, 1; Spain. 2.

Complete data for the 1918-1919 immigration are not yet available. The significant facts descriptive of the immigrants, the countries of origin, and their distribution in the United States, are here reproduced for 1917-1918.

Spain, 2.

For six months, July to December, 1917. It was impossible to obtain figures for immigrants arriving at the port of New York during the year 1918. The port of New York and the immigration station at Ellis Island came under the jurisdiction of the War Department, and the Department of Justice prohibited the gathering of any data. The Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society estimates that 1000 Jewish immigrants arrived at the port of New York during the six months ending June 30, 1918.

TABLE XVII IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING THEREFROM, BY STATES, 1918

States destination or departure		nber itted	Number departed		Net increase	
descination of departure	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
California	184	12,098	16	4,898	168	7,200
Connecticut	71	1,795	5	1,861	66	664
District of Columbia	20	858		142	20	716
Florida	11	1,459		1,668	11	209
Illinois	266	2.748	89	3,488	177	740
Indiana	15	433	1	293	14	140
Iowa	21	530	••••	467	21	63
Kansas	10	249		325	10	764
Maine	32	1,733	8	1,355	24	378
Maryland	38	588	2	226	36	362
Massachusetts	16 6	9,638	22	6,632	144	3,006
Michigan	269	5.895	77	5,668	192	227
Minnesota	54	1,627	16	2,353	38	7261
Missouri	55	489	12	848	43	359
New Hampshire	13	1.008		898	13	110
New Jersey	112	2,637	18	2,170	94	467
New York	1,650	27.384	295	21,262	1,355	6,122
North Dakota	´ 8	510	8	446		64
Ohio	171	1,755	27	2,393	144	638
Oregon	20	962	1	304	19	658
Pennsylvania	214	3,514	3 9	5,341	175	1,827
Philippine Islands		27	• • • •	36		j 91
Porto Rico		327		612		285
Rhode Island	1 1	1,027		982	11	45
Tennessee	11	93	1	34	10	59
Texas	15	12,288	1	21,521	14	9,233
<u>U</u> tah		513		209		304
Vermont	7	1,001	2	448	5	553
Virginia	26	1,554		122	26	1,432
Virgin Islands		7		38		31
Washington	6 5	3,652	36	1,421	29	2,231
West Virginia	3	292	••••	323	_3	31
Wisconsin	56	571	3	801	53	230
Other States and Possessions	178	211,356	38	45,000	70	6,356
Total	3,672	110,618	687	94,585	2,985	16,033

¹ Alabama, 4; Alaska, 1; Arkansas, 3; Colorado, 9; Delaware, 6; Georgia, 3; Kentucky, 6; Louisiana, 4; Mississippi, 7; Montana, 3; Nebraska, 9; Nevada, 1; New Mexico, 2; North Carolina, 2; South Carolina, 3; South Dakota, 2; Wyoming,

^{13.}Alabama, 182; Alaska, 151; Arizona, 2430; Arkansas, 74; Colorado, 573; Delaware, 64; Georgia, 146; Hawaii, 3100; Idaho, 425; Kentucky, 65; Louisiana, 1742; Mississippi, 74; Montana, 725; Nebraska, 304; Nevada, 160; New Mexico, 644; North Carolina, 69; Oklahoma, 111; South Carolina, 50; South Dakota, 143;

Wyoming, 124.

Alaska, 1; Delaware, 2; New Mexico, 5.

Alabama, 27; Alaska, 50; Arizona, 1744; Arkansas, 10; Colorado, 389; Delaware, 73; Georgia, 25; Hawaii, 674; Idaho, 213; Kentucky, 36; Louisiana, 365; Mississippi, 26; Montana, 461; Nebraska, 265; Nevada, 95; New Mexico, 104; North Carolina, 29; Oklahoma, 214; South Carolina, 18; South Dakota, 105; Wyoming, 82.
* Net decrease.

TABLE XVIII IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING THERE-FROM, BY COUNTRIES, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1918

	Number admitted		Number departed		Net increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
Denmark	25	1,630	••••	304	25	1,326
France, including Corsica	59	1,798	1	8,176	58	1,378*
Greece	58	1,910	3	2,986	55	1,076*
Russian Empire	2,036	4,242	284	4,983	1,752	741*
United Kingdom	156	2,847	2	1,684	154	1,163
Other Europe	145	218,636	37	418,367	38	1,143
Total Europe	2,879	31,063	297	31,500	2,082	437*
China	12	1,795	7	2,352	5	557*
Japan	2	10,218	3	1,583	1*	8,630
India	1	130		229	1	99*
Turkey in Asia	2	43	••••	5	2	38
Other Asia	7	520	5	212	2	30 8
Total Asia	24	12,701	15	4,381	9	8,320

* Net decrease.

¹ Austria, 7; Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro, 2; German Empire, 4; Hungary, 2; Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia, 4; Netherlands, 8; Norway, 5; Portugal, including Cape Verde and The Azores, 2; Roumania, 1; Sweden, 5; Switzerland, 5.

² Austria, 53; Belgium, 73; Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro, 19; German Empire, 447; Hungary, 8; Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia, 5250; Netherlands, 944; Norway, 2578; Portugal, including Cape Verde and The Azores, 2224; Roumania, 59; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 4295; Sweden, 2298; Switzerland, 331; Turkey in Europe, 15; not specified, 42.

³ Netherlands, 1; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 4; Sweden, 2.

⁴ Austria, 5; Belgium, 41; Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro, 700; German Empire, 28; Hungary, 1; Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia, 8645; Netherlands, 139; Norway, 1730; Portugal, including Cape Verde and The Azores, 1976; Roumania, 7; Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands, 3250; Sweden, 1169; Switzerland, 172; Turkey in Europe, 24; not specified, 480.

* Net decrease.

	Number admitted		Number departed		Net increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
Africa	38	299	6	100	32	199
Zealand	10	925	5	418	5	507
British North America	1,099	32,452	291	27,170	808	5,282
Central America	4	2,220	3	489	1	1,731
Mexico	7	18,524	13	25,615	6*	6,991
Pacific Islands (not specified)	1	165		86	1	129
South America	79	3,348	48	1.071	31	2,272
West Indies	30	8,879	9	3.891	21	4,988
Other Countries	1	47	••••	14	1	83
Total Other Continents	1,269	66,854	375	58,704	894	8,150
Crand Total	3 679	110 619	897	04 595	0.095	16 039

TABLE XVIII (Continued)

TABLE XIX
SEX AND AGE OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, 1918

Sex	Jews	Total	Age	Jews	Total
Male Female	2,158	48,738	Under 16	1,510 1,811 351	21,849 76,098 13,171
Total	3,672	110,618	Total	3,672	110,618

The larger percentage of women and children among Jewish immigrants is indicative of the permanent and family character of this immigration, an aspect which is further emphasized by the low percentage of Jewish immigrants departing from the United States.

D. JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO CANADA

For a period of nineteen years, beginning July 1, 1900, the Jewish immigration into Canada was 75,998. The immigration during the past fiscal year, ending March 31, 1919, was only 22.

^{*} Net decrease.

Below are shown the yearly figures. It will be observed that during this period the Jewish immigration has amounted to approximately 10 per cent of the immigration from all countries exclusive of the United States and the United Kingdom, but less than 3 per cent of the total immigration.

TABLE XX NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO CANADA

Year 1	Jewish immi- grants	Total conti- nental immi- grants, etc. ²	All immigrant
1901	2.765	19,352	49,149
1902	1,015	23,732	67,379
1903	2,066	37,099	128,364
1904	3,727	34,786	130,331
1905	7,715	37,364	146,266
1906	7,127	34,472	189.064
1907 3	6,584	34.217	124,667
1908	7,712	83,975	262,469
1909	1,636	34,175	146,908
1910	3,182	45,206	208,794
1911	5,146	66,620	311,084
1912	5,322	82,406	354,237
1913	7,387	112,881	402,432
1914	11,252	134,726	384,878
1915	3,107	41,734	144,789
1916	65	2,936	48,537
1917	136	5,703	75,374
1918	32	4,582	79,074
1919	22	7,073	50,0004
Total	75,998	842,739	3,303,796

⁴ Estimated.

CANADIAN IMMIGRATION FIGURES ^a

•	Total	Jewish	% Jewish to all	% Jews to non-Jews
Immigration, July 1, 1900 to March 31, 1919.	11,718	75,998	2.3	2.3
Deportations, December, 1902 to March, 1916.		159	1.3	1.4
Rejections, December, 1902 to March, 1916.		752	6.1	6.5

⁵ The Department of Immigration and Colonization of the Dominion of Canada does not publish any detailed statistics by "nationalities" of the deportations and rejections subsequent to 1916.

¹ Fiscal year ended June 30 for 1900-1906; thereafter March 31. ² Excluding immigration from the United States and the United Kingdom. ³ Nine months ended March 31.